

# TABLES

OF

SCRIPTURE NAMES,

GREEK AND LATIN PROPER NAMES,

AND

MODERN GEOGRAPHICAL NAMES;

DESIGNED

TO EXHIBIT THE PRONUNCIATION OF EACH;

WITH RULES, ETC.;

PREPARED FOR

WEBSTER'S LARGER DICTIONARY OF THE ENGLISH LANGUAGE,

UNDER THE DIRECTION OF

N. PORTER,

PROFESSOR IN YALE COLLEGE.

---

SPRINGFIELD, MASS.

PUBLISHED BY GEORGE AND CHARLES MERRIAM,

CORNER OF MAIN AND STATE STREETS.

---

1854.

=

~~~~~  
ENTERED ACCORDING TO ACT OF CONGRESS, IN THE YEAR 1847  
BY GEORGE AND CHARLES MERRIAM,  
IN THE CLERK'S OFFICE OF THE DISTRICT COURT OF MASSACHUSETTS.  
~~~~~

—————  
STEREOTYPED AT THE  
BOSTON TYPE AND STEREOTYPE FOUNDRY.

## P R E F A C E .

---

THE publishers of Webster's larger English Dictionary, desiring to append to it tables prepared expressly for their edition, which should exhibit the correct pronunciation of Scriptural, Classical, and Modern Geographical Names, requested the subscriber to undertake the direction of the work. This service has been performed in the following manner:—

The list of Scriptural Names added by Taylor to his edition of Calmet's "Dictionary of the Bible," has been carefully collated with that prepared by Walker. In those cases in which the pronunciation of Walker differs from Taylor's, Walker's method has been subjoined, or substituted in its place. The methods of Walker and of Taylor generally coincide, and the authority of Taylor has been preferred to that of Walker in those instances only in which Walker's is opposed by the best and the established usage. The words omitted by Taylor have been added from Walker, and the table, in the number of names and in their pronunciation, is substantially the same with that which usually accompanies Walker's "Key."

The table of Greek and Latin Proper Names contains all the *classical* names which are found in Walker's table, together with such as are furnished in addition by Trollope, in his edition of Walker's "Key," and by Thomas Swinburne Carr, in his "Classical Pronunciation of Proper Names." A few have also been taken from Aulay's "Encyclopedia of Classical Antiquities," and from Freund's "Dictionary of the Latin Language."

This table has been revised by Professor Thacher, of Yale College. In conducting this revision, he found it necessary to correct numerous errors, especially in the division of words into syllables, which, from errors of the press, a confusion of principles, and a want of care in the application of the rules, have been accumulated in other published tables of Proper Names. It will be seen, on noticing the changes which have been introduced, that the aim has been to remove all inconsistencies in the application of the rules of pronunciation which have been adopted by Walker in common with many others.

A few errors of accent have also been corrected, as more recent investigations have ascertained the quantity of some words, which earlier lexicographers, guided only by the general rules of quantity, had given erroneously.

The pronunciation of these names is in all cases determined by the place of the accent, and by the forms of the syllables which the accent determines. To attempt to indicate to the English ear the *sounds* of the vowels by marks which in classical usage are employed to indicate their *quantity*, would only lead to confusion, and cannot fail to be especially disadvantageous to students of the languages. The classical table is accompanied by a few rules, designed to guide the scholar in settling those questions of pronunciation which are not answered in the table itself. These rules do not disagree with those adopted in Walker's "Key;" but, in connection with the table, will guide to that pronunciation which is in vogue at the University of Oxford and other learned schools. It is believed that these few rules will be found to be more convenient and useful than the corresponding ones in Walker's "Key."

## PREFACE.

The same preference will be given, it is believed, to the rules abridged from Walker, which accompany Scripture Proper Names.

The Modern Geographical Names were mostly selected from Black's "General Atlas," (Edinburgh, 1846,) being the latest and best authority. The design of the compiler was, primarily, to present the names of countries, provinces, important towns, rivers, &c., on the continent of Europe and Spanish America, and indicate their pronunciation as perfectly as this can be represented by English sounds. As these names frequently occur in books of all kinds, and occasion great perplexity to the reader and public speaker, and their pronunciation is conformed to that of the languages to which they belong, it was thought advisable to prepare a copious list of words of this character, and to give them the chief place in the table. When the words have been Anglicized, the Anglicized has been subjoined to the native pronunciation.

To these European names many others have been added of places in Great Britain and the United States, in respect to the pronunciation of which, it was thought, information would be esteemed of any value could be given with any exactness. In a few instances, a provincial, and what will be thought by some an improper, method has been given. It was thought, however, to be impossible and useless to attempt to furnish a complete list of English and American names, with their pronunciation. The pronunciation of the majority of these names is familiar to all, and is never sought for in a dictionary, while that of a very large number can hardly be considered as fixed.

A few names of places in other and ruder countries are given. There are two reasons, however, why it was not thought expedient to swell the list with names of this character. They are, in most cases, the result of an effort to represent native sounds by English spelling. If this representation is imperfect, it is of little authority, and is liable to constant changes. If it is perfect, or nearly so, the pronunciation is indicated by the name itself.

The catalogue of European names was prepared by a gentleman familiar with the countries and the languages in which the names occur; and it is believed that the pronunciation and the accent are as well represented as the nature of the work and the means at hand would allow. No pains have been spared to render this table as complete and convenient as any within reach of the public.

N. PORTER.

YALE COLLEGE, August 10, 1847.

# RULES

FOR THE

## PRONUNCIATION OF SCRIPTURE PROPER NAMES.

[ABRIDGED FROM WALKER'S KEY.]

1. In the pronunciation of the letters of the Hebrew proper names, we find nearly the same rules prevail as in those of Greek and Latin. Where the vowels end a syllable with the accent on it, they have their long, open sound; as, *Na'bal*, *Je'hu*, *Siv'rach*, *Go'shen*, and *Tu'bal*.

2. When a consonant ends the syllable, the preceding vowel is short; as, *Sam'u-el*, *Lem'u-el*, *Sim'e-on*, *Sol'o-mon*, *Suc'coth*, *Syn'a-gogue*.

3. Every final *i* forming a distinct syllable, though unaccented, has the long, open sound; as, *A'i*, *A-ris'a-i*.

4. Every unaccented *i* ending a syllable not final, is pronounced like *e*; as, *A'ri-el*, *Ab'di-el*, pronounced *A're-el*, *Ab'de-el*.

5. The vowels *ai* are sometimes pronounced in one syllable, and sometimes in two; as, *Ben-ai'ah*, *Hu'shai*, *Hu'rai*, &c.; or, as *Sham'ma-i*; *Shash'a-i*, *Ber-a-i'ah*, &c., following in these, as in most Hebrew proper names, the pronunciation of the Septuagint version of the Bible.

6. *Ch* is pronounced like *k*; as, *Chemosh*, *Enoch*, &c., pronounced *Kemosh*, *Enok*, &c. *Cherubim* and *Rachel* seem to be perfectly Anglicized, as the *ch* in these words is always heard as in the English words *cheer*, *child*, *riches*, &c. The same may be observed of *Cherub*, signifying an order of angels; but when it means a city of the Babylonish empire, it ought to be pronounced *Ke'rub*.

7. Almost the only difference in the pronunciation of the Hebrew and the Greek and Latin proper names, is in the sound of the *g* before *e* and *i*. In the last two languages, this consonant is always soft before these vowels; as, *Gellius*, *Gippius*, &c., pronounced *Jellius*, *Jippius*, &c.; and in the first, it is hard; as, *Gera*, *Gerizim*, *Gideon*, *Gilgal*, *Megiddo*, &c. This difference is without foundation in etymology; for both *g* and *c* were always hard in the Greek and Latin languages, as well as in the Hebrew; but the latter language being studied so much less than the Greek and Latin, it has not undergone that change which familiarity is sure to produce in all languages. The solemn distance of this language has not been able, however, to keep the letter *c* from sliding into *s* before *e* and *i*, in the same manner as in the Greek and Latin. Thus, though *Gehazi*, *Gideon*, &c., have the *g* hard, *Cedrom*, *Cedron*, *Cisai*, and *Cittern*, have the *c* soft, as if written *Sedrom*, *Sedron*, &c. The same may be observed of *Igeabarim*, *Igeal*, *Nagge*, *Shage*, *Pagiel*, with the *g* hard; and *Ocidelus*, *Ocina*, and *Pharac'ion*, with the *c* soft, like *s*.

8. Gentiles, as they are called, ending in *ines* and *ites*, as *Philistines*, *Hivites*, *Hittites*, &c., being Anglicized in the translation of the Bible, are pronounced like formatives of our own; as, *Philistins*, *Whitfieldites*, *Jacobites*, &c.

9. The unaccented termination *ah*, so frequent in Hebrew proper names, ought to be pronounced like the *a* in *father*. The *a* in this termination, however, frequently falls into the indistinct sound heard in the final *a* in *Africa*, *Æt'na*, &c.; nor can we easily perceive any distinction in this respect between *Elijah* and *Elisha*; but the final *h* preserves the other vowels open, as *Colhozeh*, *Shiloh*, &c., pronounced *Colhozee*, *Shilo*, &c. The diphthong *ei* is always pronounced like *ee*; thus *Sa-me'i'us* is pronounced as if written *Sa-mee'us*. But if the accent be on the *ah*, then the *a* ought to be pronounced like the *a* in *father*; as, *Tah'e-ra*, *Tah'pe'nes*, &c.

10. It may be remarked, that there are several Hebrew proper names, which, by passing through the Greek of the New Testament, have conformed to the Greek pronunciation; such as *Acl'dama*, *Genezareth*, *Bethphage*, &c., pronounced *A-sel'da-ma*, *Jenez'a-reth*, *Beth'pha-je*, &c. This is, in my opinion, more agreeable to the general analogy of pronouncing these Hebrew-Greek words than preserving the *c* and *g* hard.

### Rules for the Quantity of the Vowels.

11. In dissyllables, with but one middle consonant, the first vowel is accented and pronounced long; as, *Ko'rah*, *Mo'loch*. The same analogy is observed in the penultimate of polysyllables; as, *Bal'tha'sar*.

12. When the accent is on the antepenultimate syllable, the vowel is always short, except when followed by two vowels; thus, *Je-hos'a-phat*. The secondary accent has the same shortening power when the primary accent is on the third and the secondary on the first syllable; as, *Oth-o-ni'as*.

### Rules for placing the Accent on Hebrew Proper Names.

13. The accent of Hebrew words cannot be better regulated than by the laws of the Greek language. By this it is not intended that every word which is Græcized in the Septuagint should be accented exactly according to the Greek rule of accentuation. For many words, that are purely Greek, do, when they are Anglicized, receive the Latin accentuation, instead of retaining the Greek. When the Hebrew word has been Græcized into the same number of syllables, we prefer the Latin accentuation to what may be called our own. Thus we accent *Cathua* on the penult, since it comes to us through the Greek *Καθουά*, and because the Latins would have placed the accent on this syllable, and notwithstanding that the English ear would be better pleased with the antepenultimate accent. But when the Hebrew word does not contain the same number of syllables as the same word in the Greek, — as *Mes'o-bah*, *Μεσοβια*, *Id'u-el*, *Ἰδουήλος*, — it comes under our own analogy, and we place the accent on the antepenultimate.

14. As we never accent a proper name from the Greek on the last syllable, so, if the Greek word be accented on any other syllable, we seldom pay any regard to it, unless it coincide with the Latin accent. Thus the word *Ged-e'rah* is accented on the penultimate, because it is Græcized by *Γεδρα*, though it is accented on the antepenultimate, and this because the penultimate is long, and the long penultimate in Latin always has the accent.

15. All words ending in *ias* and *iah* have the accent on the *i*, without any foundation in the analogy of Greek and Latin pronunciation, except the very vague reason that the Greek word has the accent on this syllable. This reason is called vague, because the Greek accent has no influence on words in *ael*, *iel*, *ial*, &c.; as, *Ἰσαήλ*, *Ἀβδηλ*, *Βελιאל*, &c. Hence the impropriety of pronouncing *Messias* with the accent on the first syllable. It is the broad, diphthongal sound of the English *i*, with the accent on it, which makes the word sound so much better in English than it does in French, or even in the true ancient Greek pronunciation.

16. The termination *aim* seems to attract the accent on the *a* only in words of more than three syllables; as *E'phraim*, *Miz'raim*, have the accent on the antepenultimate, but *Horona'im*, *Ramatha'im*, &c., on the penultimate. This is the general rule; but if the Greek word have the penultimate long, the accent ought to be on that syllable; as, *Pharva'im*, *Φαροβιμ*, &c.

17. *Kemuel*, *Jemuel*, *Nemuel*, and other words of the same form, having the same number of syllables as the Greek words into which they are translated, ought to have the accent on the penultimate, as that syllable is long in Greek; but *Emanuel*, *Samuel*, *Lemuel*, are irrecoverably accented on the antepenultimate, and follow the analogy of the English accentuation.

18. It is plain from these observations, that the Hebrew accent is regulated by a sort of compromise between this ancient language and our own; and the best we can do is to form a kind of compound ratio of Hebrew, Greek, Latin, and English, and to let each of these prevail as usage has permitted them.

# PRONOUNCING VOCABULARY

OF

## SCRIPTURE PROPER NAMES.

THE basis of the following Vocabulary is that of Taylor, in "Calmet's Dictionary of the Bible." To this have been added several hundred names from Walker. In the cases in which the pronunciation of Walker differs from that of Taylor, that of

Walker is added or substituted in its place. The pronunciation of Walker is not always to be preferred, nor is it followed in actual usage by the best authorities. The notation of the vowel sounds may be consulted below.—ED.

### A.

|  |  |  |  |
|--|--|--|--|
| <p>AALAR <i>ā'a-lār</i><br/>                     Aaron <i>ā'ron</i><br/>                     Abacue <i>āb'a-cue</i><br/>                     Abadah <i>āb'a-dah</i><br/>                     Abaddon <i>a-bād'don</i><br/>                     Abadiah <i>āb-a-dī'as</i><br/>                     Abagtha <i>a-bāg'thah</i><br/>                     Abai <i>ā'bai</i><br/>                     Abana <i>āb'a-nah</i><br/>                     Abarim <i>āb'a-rim</i><br/>                     Abaron <i>āb'a-ron</i><br/>                     Abba <i>āb'bah</i><br/>                     Abda <i>āb'dah</i><br/>                     Abdias <i>āb-dī'as</i><br/>                     Abdiel <i>āb'di-el</i><br/>                     Abednego <i>a-bed'ne-go</i><br/>                     Abel <i>ā'bel</i><br/>                     Abel Maim <i>ā'bel mā'im</i><br/>                     Abel Meholath <i>ā'bel me-hō'lath</i><br/>                     Abesan <i>āb'e-san</i><br/>                     Abez <i>ā'bez</i><br/>                     Abiah <i>a-bī'ah</i><br/>                     Abialbon <i>a-bī-al'bon</i><br/>                     Abiasaph <i>a-bī'a-saf</i><br/>                     Abiathar <i>a-bī'a-thar</i><br/>                     Abib <i>ā'bib</i><br/>                     Abidah <i>a-bī'dah</i><br/>                     Abidan <i>āb'i-dan</i><br/>                     Aniel <i>āb'i-el or a-bī'el</i><br/>                     Abiezer <i>āb-i-zē'zer</i><br/>                     Abiezrite <i>āb-i-zē'rite</i><br/>                     Abigail <i>āb'i-gale or āb'i-gāl</i><br/>                     Abihail <i>āb'i-hale</i><br/>                     Abihu <i>a-bī'hu</i><br/>                     Abihud <i>a-bī'hud</i><br/>                     Abijah <i>a-bī'jah</i><br/>                     Abijam <i>a-bī'jam</i><br/>                     Abilene <i>āb-bī-lē'ne</i><br/>                     Abimeael <i>āb-bī-mē'el</i><br/>                     Abimelech <i>āb-im'me lek</i><br/>                     Abinadab <i>āb-in'a-dab</i><br/>                     Abinoam <i>āb-in'o-am</i><br/>                     Abiram <i>a-bī'ram</i><br/>                     Abisei <i>āb-i-sē'i</i><br/>                     Abishag <i>āb-bi-shag or a-bī'shag</i><br/>                     Abishai <i>āb-bi-shā'i</i><br/>                     Abishahar <i>āb-bi-shā'har</i><br/>                     Abishalom <i>āb-bi-shā'lom</i><br/>                     Abishua <i>āb-bi-shū'ah</i><br/>                     Abishur <i>āb'i-shur</i><br/>                     Abisum <i>āb'i-sum</i><br/>                     Abital <i>āb'i-tal</i><br/>                     Abitub <i>āb'i-tub</i><br/>                     Abiud <i>āb'i-ud or a-bī'ud</i><br/>                     Abner <i>ā'ner</i><br/>                     Abram <i>ā'bram</i><br/>                     Absalom <i>āb-sa-lom</i><br/>                     Abubus <i>a-bū'bus</i><br/>                     Acaron <i>āk'a-ron</i><br/>                     Accatan <i>āk'a-tan</i><br/>                     Accad <i>āk'kad</i><br/>                     Acceldama <i>a-cel'da-mah</i><br/>                     Achaia <i>a-kā'yah</i><br/>                     Achaichus <i>a-kā'i-kus</i><br/>                     Achan <i>ā'kan</i></p> | <p>Achiacharus <i>āk-kī-āk'a-rus'</i><br/>                     Achim <i>ā'kim</i><br/>                     Achimelech <i>a-kim'i-lek</i><br/>                     Achior <i>ā'kī-or</i><br/>                     Achiram <i>a-kī'ram</i><br/>                     Achish <i>ā'kish</i><br/>                     Achitob <i>āk'i-tob</i><br/>                     Achitophel <i>a-kī'o-fel</i><br/>                     Achmetha <i>āk-mē'thah</i><br/>                     Achor <i>ā'kor</i><br/>                     Achshah <i>āk'shah</i><br/>                     Achshaph <i>āk'shaf</i><br/>                     Achzib <i>āk'zib</i><br/>                     Acipha <i>ās'i'fah</i><br/>                     Acitbo <i>ās'i'tho</i><br/>                     Acua <i>a-kū'a</i><br/>                     Adadah <i>ād'a-dah</i><br/>                     Adadezer <i>ād-ād-ē'zer</i><br/>                     Adadrimmon <i>ād-ād-rim'mon</i><br/>                     Adajah <i>ād-a'y'ah</i><br/>                     Adalia <i>ād-a-lī'a</i><br/>                     Adam <i>ād'am</i><br/>                     Adamah <i>ād'a-mah</i><br/>                     Adami <i>ād'a-mī</i><br/>                     Adasa <i>ād'a-sa</i><br/>                     Adatha <i>ād'a-tha</i><br/>                     Adbeel <i>ād-bē'el</i><br/>                     Addi <i>ād'dī</i><br/>                     Ader <i>ā'der</i><br/>                     Adiel <i>ād'i-el or ā'dī-el</i><br/>                     Adida <i>ād'i-da</i><br/>                     Adina <i>ād-i-na</i><br/>                     Aditha <i>ād'i-tha</i><br/>                     Adithaim <i>ād-i-thā'im</i><br/>                     Adlai <i>ād-lā'i or ād'la-i</i><br/>                     Admah <i>ād'mah</i><br/>                     Admatha <i>ād'ma-tha</i><br/>                     Adonai <i>ād-o-nā</i><br/>                     Adonias <i>ād-o-nī'as</i><br/>                     Adonibesak <i>a-don'i-bē'zek</i><br/>                     Adonijah <i>ād-o-nī'jah</i><br/>                     Adonikam <i>ād-o-nī'kam</i><br/>                     Adoniram <i>ād-o-nī'ram</i><br/>                     Adonis <i>a-dō'nis</i><br/>                     Adonizedek <i>a-don'i-zē'dek</i><br/>                     Adora <i>ād-ō-rā</i><br/>                     Adoram <i>ād-o-rām</i><br/>                     Adoram <i>ād-ō-rām</i><br/>                     Adrammelech <i>ād-rām-me-lek</i><br/>                     Adramyttium <i>ād-ra-mīt'ti-um</i><br/>                     Adria <i>ā'dri-ah</i><br/>                     Adriel <i>a-dū'el</i><br/>                     Aduellam <i>a-dū'llam</i><br/>                     Adunmim <i>a-dum'mim</i><br/>                     Aedias <i>a-e-dī'as</i><br/>                     Aeneas <i>e-nē'as</i><br/>                     Æthiopia <i>e-thī-ō'pī-a</i><br/>                     Agaba <i>āg'a-ba</i><br/>                     Agabus <i>āg'a-bus</i><br/>                     Agag <i>ā'gag</i><br/>                     Agagite <i>ā'gag-ite</i><br/>                     Acarenes <i>āg-a-renes'</i><br/>                     Agate <i>āg'ate</i><br/>                     Agee <i>āg'e-e</i></p> | <p>Ageus <i>āg-gē'us</i><br/>                     Agnothabor <i>āg-noth-tā'bor</i><br/>                     Agrippa <i>a-grīp'pah</i><br/>                     Agur <i>ā'gur</i><br/>                     Ahab <i>ā'hab</i><br/>                     Aharah <i>a-hār'ah</i><br/>                     Aharah <i>a-hār'al</i><br/>                     Ahasai <i>a-hās'a-i</i><br/>                     Ahshai <i>a-hās'ba-i</i><br/>                     Ahshuerus <i>a-hās-y-ē'rus</i><br/>                     Ahava <i>a-hā'vah</i><br/>                     Ahaz <i>ā'has</i><br/>                     Ahazai <i>a-hās'a-i</i><br/>                     Ahaziah <i>a-hā-zī'ah</i><br/>                     Ahban <i>āh'ban</i><br/>                     Ahi <i>ā'hī</i><br/>                     Ahiah <i>a-hī'ah</i><br/>                     Ahiam <i>a-hī'am</i><br/>                     Ahiezer <i>a-hī-zēr</i><br/>                     Ahihud <i>a-hī'ud</i><br/>                     Ahijah <i>a-hī'jah</i><br/>                     Anikam <i>a-hī'kam</i><br/>                     Ahilud <i>a-hī'lud</i><br/>                     Ahimaz <i>a-him'a-az</i><br/>                     Ahiman <i>a-hī'man</i><br/>                     Ahimelech <i>a-him'me-lek</i><br/>                     Ahimoth <i>ā'hī-moth or a-hī'moth</i><br/>                     Ahinadab <i>a-hin'a-dab</i><br/>                     Ahinoam <i>a-hin'o-am</i><br/>                     Ahio <i>a-hī'o</i><br/>                     Ahira <i>a-hī'rah</i><br/>                     Aniram <i>a-hī'ram</i><br/>                     Ahiramites <i>a-hī'ram-ites</i><br/>                     Ahisamach <i>a-his'a-mak</i><br/>                     Ahishahur <i>ā-hi-shā'kur or a-hī'-shahur</i><br/>                     Ahisham <i>a-hī'sham</i><br/>                     Ahishar <i>a-hī'hār</i><br/>                     Ahitob <i>a-hī'tob</i><br/>                     Ahitophel <i>a-hit'o-fel</i><br/>                     Ahitub <i>a-hī'tub</i><br/>                     Ahlah <i>āh'lah</i><br/>                     Ahlai <i>āh'lā</i><br/>                     Ahloah <i>a-hō'ah</i><br/>                     Ahobite <i>a-hō'hite</i><br/>                     Aholah <i>a-hō'lah</i><br/>                     Aholbah <i>a-hol'bah</i><br/>                     Aholbah <i>a-hō'li-bah</i><br/>                     Aholbah <i>a-hol'i-bah</i><br/>                     Aholibamah <i>ā-ho-li-bā'mah or a-ho-lib'mah</i><br/>                     Ahumai <i>a-hū'ma-i</i><br/>                     Ahuzam <i>a-hū'zam</i><br/>                     Ahuzzah <i>a-huz'zah</i><br/>                     Ai <i>ā'i</i><br/>                     Aiah <i>a-ī'ah</i><br/>                     Aiath <i>a-ī'ath</i><br/>                     Aijah <i>a-ī'jah</i><br/>                     Aijaeth Shahur <i>ād'ja-leth-shā'kur</i><br/>                     Ain <i>ā'in</i><br/>                     Aioth <i>a-ī'oth</i><br/>                     Airus <i>a-ī'rus</i><br/>                     Ajah <i>ā'jah</i><br/>                     Ajalon <i>ād'ja-lon</i><br/>                     Akkub <i>āk'kub</i></p> | <p>Akrabbim <i>āk rāb'bin</i><br/>                     Alaurielech <i>a-lām'me-lek</i><br/>                     Alamoath <i>āl'a-moth</i><br/>                     Alema <i>āl'e-ma</i><br/>                     Alemeth <i>āl'e-meth</i><br/>                     Alexandria <i>āl-ēz-ān'drī-a</i><br/>                     Aliah <i>a-lī'ah</i><br/>                     Alian <i>a-lī'an</i><br/>                     Allelujah <i>āl-le-lū'jah or al-le-lū'jah</i><br/>                     Allonbachuth <i>āl'lon-bāk'uth</i><br/>                     Almodad <i>āl-mō'dad</i><br/>                     Almondiblathaim <i>āl'mon-dib-la-thā'im</i><br/>                     Alnug <i>āl'mug</i><br/>                     Alnathan <i>āl'na-than</i><br/>                     Aloth <i>āl'oth</i><br/>                     Alpha <i>āl'fah</i><br/>                     Alpheus <i>āl'fē'us</i><br/>                     Altaneus <i>āl-ta-nē'us</i><br/>                     Altaschith <i>āl-tās'kith</i><br/>                     Altekona <i>āl'te-kon</i><br/>                     Alvah <i>āl'vah</i><br/>                     Alush <i>āl'ush</i><br/>                     Amadathus <i>a-mād'athus</i><br/>                     Amal <i>ām'al</i><br/>                     Amalda <i>a-māl'dah</i><br/>                     Amalek <i>ām'a-lek</i><br/>                     Amalekites <i>ām'a-lek-ites</i><br/>                     Amanah <i>a-mā'nah or ām'a-nah</i><br/>                     Amariah <i>ām-a-rī'ah</i><br/>                     Amasa <i>a-mā'sah or ām'a-sah</i><br/>                     Amasai <i>ām-a-sā'i or a-mās'a-i</i><br/>                     Amasthai <i>ām-a-shā'i</i><br/>                     Amashiah <i>ām-a-shī'ah</i><br/>                     Amathis <i>ām-a-thē'is</i><br/>                     Amathis <i>ām'a-this</i><br/>                     Amaziah <i>ām-a-zī'ah</i><br/>                     Amen <i>ām'en</i><br/>                     Amethyst <i>ām'e-thist</i><br/>                     Ami <i>ām'i</i><br/>                     Aminadab <i>a-min'a-dab</i><br/>                     Amizabad <i>a-miz'a-bad</i><br/>                     Amittai <i>a-mit'tā or a-mit-tā'i</i><br/>                     Ammah <i>ām'mah</i><br/>                     Ammi <i>ām'mī</i><br/>                     Ammidioi <i>ām-mid'ī-oy</i><br/>                     Ammiei <i>ām'mī-el</i><br/>                     Ammishaddai <i>ām-mī-shād'da-i</i><br/>                     Ammihud <i>ām'mī-hud</i><br/>                     Ammizabad <i>ām-mi-zā'bad</i><br/>                     Ammonites <i>ām'mon-ites</i><br/>                     Ammonites <i>ām-mon-ī'tees</i><br/>                     Amok <i>ām'ok</i><br/>                     Amorites <i>ām'o-rites</i><br/>                     Amos <i>ām'oz or ā'mos</i><br/>                     Amphipolis <i>ām-fp'olis</i><br/>                     Amplus <i>ām'plī-as</i><br/>                     Anramites <i>ām'ram-ites</i><br/>                     Anraphel <i>ām'ra-fel</i><br/>                     Anzi <i>ām'zī</i><br/>                     Anab <i>ā'nab</i><br/>                     Anah <i>ā'nah</i><br/>                     Anaharath <i>ān-a-hā'rath</i><br/>                     Anahath <i>ān-a'y'ah</i><br/>                     Anak <i>ā'nak</i></p> |
|--|--|--|--|

Fäte, für, bät. — Mēte, hēlp. — Pīne, marīne. — Nōte. — Tāne, quīte. — g as j; ch as sh.







PRONUNCIATION OF SCRIPTURE PROPER NAMES.

Enhazor en-hā'zor
Enmishpat en-mish'pat
Enoch ē'nok
Enrimmon en-rim'mon
Enrogel en-rō'gēl
Enshemesh en-shē'mesh or en'she-mesh
Entappuah en-tāp'hā-ah
Enajiras ep'a-fras
Euphroditus e-pū'f'rō-dī'tus
Epenetus e-pe-nē'tus or e-pēn'e-tus
Ephiah ē'fah
Ephlai ē'fā
Ephes Dammim ē'fes dām'mim
Ephesians e-fē'shī-ans
Ephesus ē'fē-sus
Ephial ē'fial
Ephod ē'fod
Ephphatha ē'fā-thāh
Ephraim ē'fā-im or ē'fā-im
Ephraimites ē'fā-im-ites
Ephratih ē'fā-tāh
Ephrath ē'fā-th
Ephrathites ē'fā-th-ites
Ephron ē'fron
Epicureans ep-e-kū'rī-ans
Eran ē'ran
Eranites ē'rān-ites
Erastus e-rās'tus
Erech ē'rek
Esaias e-zā'yās or e-zā'yās
Esar Haddon ē'sar hād'don
Esau ē'saw
Esdrelon es-drē'lon
Esebon ē'sē-bon
Escribas e-sē'rī-as
Esek ē'sek
Eshbaal ēsh-bā'al or ēsh'ba-al
Eshcol ēsh'kol
Eshēan ēsh'e-an or ē'she-an
Eshkalon ēsh'ka-lon
Eshlaton ēsh'la-ton
Eshaulites ēsh'tau-lites
Eshetmoa ēsh-tē-mō-ah
Eshthemoth ēsh'tē-mōth
Eslī ē'slī
Esmachiah ēs-mā-kh'ah
Esora ē'sō-ra
Esrom ē'srōm
Essenes es-se-nēs or es-sē'nes
Ethaol ēst'ha-ol
Esther ē'stēr
Etam ē'tam
Ethanim ēth'a-nim
Ethbaal ēth-bā'al or ēth'ba-al
Ether ē'ther
Ethiopia e-thī-ō'pī-a
Ethnan ēth'nān
Euasibus y-ās'i-bus
Eubulus y-bū'lus
Eunathan y'na-thān
Eunice y-nī'se or y'nīsē
Euodias y-dī-ās
Euphrates y-frā'tēs
Euroclymus y-pō'l'e-mus
Euroclydon y-rōk'le-don
Eutychus y'tī-kus
Eve ē've
Evi ē'vī
Evl Merodach ē'vil mē-rō'dāk
Exodus ēx'ō-dus
Ezar ē'zar
Ezbai ēz'ba-i
Ezechias ēz-e-kh'ās
Ezekias ēz-e-kh'ās
Ezekiel e-zē'kī-ēl
Ezel ē'zel
Ezerias ēz-e-rī'as
Ezias e-zī'as
Ezion e-zī'on or ē'zī-on
Ezion Geber ē'zī-on gē'ber
Ezrahite ēz'ra-hītes
Ezriel ēz'rī-ēl
Ezronites ēz'ron-ites

Gabbatha gāb'ba-thāh
Gabras gā'bri-as
Gabriel gā'bri-ēl
Gadara gād'a-ra
Gadarenes gād-a-reens'
Gaddes gād'des
Gaddi gād'dy
Gaddiel gād'dē-ēl
Gadi gād'ī
Gadites gād'ites
Gaius gā'yus
Galadad gāl'a-dād
Galal gāl'al
Galatia ga-lā'shī-a
Galbanum gāl'ba-num
Galeed gāl'e-d
Galgala gāl'ga-la
Galleans gāl-tī-lē'ans
Galilee gāl'tī-lec
Gallio gāl'tī-o
Gamael gām'a-el
Gamaliel ga-mā'lē-le-el
Gammadims gām'ma-dims
Gamul gā'mul
Gareb gā'reb
Garizim gār'ī-zim
Gashmu gāsh'mew
Gatam gā'tam
Gathbepher gāth-hē'fer
Gathrimmon gāth-rim'mon
Gaza gā'zah
Gazabar gāz'a-bar
Gazara ga-zā'ra
Gazathites gā'zā-th-ites
Gazera ga-zē'ra
Gazez gā'zēz
Gazites gāz'ites
Gazzam gāz'am
Gebal gē'bal
Geber gē'ber
Gebim gē'bim
Gedaliah gē'd-a-lī'ah
Geder gē'dēr
Gederah gē-dē'rah
Gederathite gē-dē'rāth-ite
Gederite gē'dē-rīte
Gederoth gē-dē'rōth
Gederothaim gē-dē-ōth-ā'im
Gehazi gē-hā-zī
Gelioloth gē'lī-ō'oth
Gemalli gē-māl'ī
Gemariah gēm-a-rī'ah
Genesareth gē-nēs-a-reth
Genesis gē-nēs-is
Genezar gē-nē'zar
Genneus gē-nē-us or gē-nē'us
Gentiles gē'nī-tēs
Genubath gē'nū-bath or gē'nu-bath
Gera gē'rah
Gerasa gē'rā-sāh
Gergasenes ger-gā-seens'
Gershoni gēr'ga-shī
Gergashites ger'ga-shites
Gerizim gēr're-zim
Gerraans ger-rē'ans
Gerrianis gēr'rin-ans
Gershom gēr'shom
Geshem gē'shem
Geshuri gēsh'y-rī
Geshurites gēsh'y-rītes
Gether gē'ther
Getholias gēth-ō-lī'as
Gethsemane gēth-sēm'a-ne
Gueul gē-u-ēl
Gezer gē'zer
Gezerites gē'zē-r-ites
Giah gi'ah
Gibbāh gib'bah
Gibbethon gib'be-thon
Gibea gi'bē-ah
Gibeath gib'ē-ath
Gibeon gib'e-on
Gibeonites gib'e-on-ites
Giblites gib'lites
Giddalti gid-dāl'tī
Giddel gid'dēl
Gideon gid'e-on
Gideonī gid-e-d'ānī
Gidom gi'dom
Gier gi'er
Gilon gi'lōn
Gihon gil'a-lā' or gi'l'a-lā
Gihlai gil-bō'ah or gi'l'bo-ah
Gilboa gil-bō-ah or gi'l'bo-ah
Gilead gil'e-ad
Gileadite gil'e-ad-ite
Gilgal gil'gal
Gilion gi'lō
Gilonite gi'lō-nite
Gimzo gim'zo
Ginath gi'nāth
Ginnetho gin'ne-tho
Girgathites gi'r'ga-shites
Girgates gi'r'ga-site
Gittaim git-tā'im or gi't'ā-im

Gittites gi'tītes
Gizonite gi'zō-nite
Gnidus nī'dus
Goath gō'ath
Golan gō'lan
Golgotha gōl'gōth-ah
Goliath gō-lī'ah
Gomer gō'mēr
Gomorrah go-mor'rah
Gopher gō'fēr
Goshen gō'shen
Gothoniel go-thōnī-ēl
Gozan gō'zan
Grecia grē'shī-a
Greece grē'ēce
Gudgodah gud'gō-dah
Guni gō'nī
Gunites gū'nītes
Gurbaal gur-bā'al

HAASHARTARI hā-a-hāsh'ta-rī
Habaiāh hā-bā'yāh
Habakkuk hāb'a-kuk or hā-bāk'uk
Habaziniah hāb-a-zī-nī'ah
Habergeon hā-ber'gē-on
Habor hā'bor
Hachaliah hāk'a-lī'ah
Hachelah hāk'e-lah
Hachmoni hāk-mō'ni or hāk'mō-nī
Hadad hā'dād
Hadaēzer hād-ād-ē'zer
Hadad Rimmon hād-dād rim'mon
Hadar hā'dar
Hadarezer hād-a-rē'zer
Hadashah hād-a'shah or hād-a-shah

H.

Hadassah hā-dās'sah
Hadattah hā-dāt'tāh
Hadid hād'id
Hadlai hād'la-i
Hadoram hā-dō'ram
Hadrach hād'rāch
Hagab hā'gab
Hagabah hā'gā-bah
Hagai hā'gā-i
Hagar hā'gar
Hagarenes hāg-a-reens' or hā-ga-reens'
Hagarites hā'gar-ites
Haggi hā'gā-i
Haggerī hā'gē-rī
Haggi hā'gā-i
Haggiah hā'gā-ī'ah
Haggites hā'gā-gītes
Hagthith hā'gā-thīth
Hali hā'li
Hakkatan hāk'ka-tan
Hakkoz hāk'koz
Hakupha hāk-y'fah or hā-kū'fah
Halac hā'lak
Hali hā'li
Hallelujah hāl-lē-lū'yah or -jah
Halloesh hāl-lō'sh
Hamān hā'mān
Hamath hām'māth
Hamathite hām'āth-ite
Hannath Zobia hā'māth zō'bah
Hameleth hām'e-leth
Hamital hām'ī-tal
Hammedatha hām-mē-dā'thāh
Hammelech hām-mē'leth
Hammelech hām-mō'le-keth or hām-mō'e-keth
Hamonah hām-ō'nāh or hām-ō-nāh
Hamongog hām-mon-gog
Hamothdor hām-mōth-dor
Hamuel hā-mū'ēl
Hamul hām'ul
Hamutal hām-mū'tal
Hananael hā-nān'e-el
Hanān hā'nān
Hananeel hā-nān'e-el or hā'nān'e-el
Hanani hā-nā'nī
Hananiah hān-a-nī'ah
Hanes hā'nēs
Haniel hā'nī'āl
Hannathōn hān'nā-thōn
Hanniel hān'nī-ēl
Hanoch hā'nok
Hanochites hā'nok-ites
Hanun hā'nūn
Hapharaim hāf-a-rā'im
Hara hā'rah
Haradah hār'a-dah
Haraiah hār-a-y'ah
Hararite hār'a-rīte
Harbonah hār-bō'nāh or hār-bo-nah

FELIX fē'lix
Festus fēs'tus
Fortunatus for-tu-nā'tus

F.

G.

GAAL gā'al
Gaash gā'ash
Gaba gā'ba
Gabal gāb'a-el
Gabbai gāb'bā or gāb'ba-i









PRONUNCIATION OF SCRIPTURE PROPER NAMES.

Temanites *tē'man-ites*  
 Terah *tēr'rah*  
 Teraphim *tēr'a-fim*  
 Teresh *tēr'resh*  
 Tertius *tēr'sh'us*  
 Tertullus *ter-tul'us*  
 Tetrarch *tēt'rärk* or *tē'trärk*  
 Thaddeus *thad-dē'us*  
 Thamnatha *thäm'na-tha*  
 Thara *thä'rah*  
 Thecoe *the-kō'e*  
 Thelasser *the-läs'ser*  
 Thelersas *the-lēr'sas*  
 Theocanus *the-ok'a-nus*  
 Theodotus *the-od'o-tus*  
 Theophilus *the-öf'i-lus*  
 Thermeleth *thēr'me-leth*  
 Thessalonica *thes-a-lo-ni'kah*  
 Theudas *thü'das*  
 Thimnathah *thim-nä'thah*  
 Thomoi *thom'o-i*  
 Thraseas *thra-sē'as*  
 Thyatira *thi-a-ti'rah*  
 Tiberias *ti-bē'ri-as*  
 Tibni *tib'nī*  
 Tidal *tī'dal*  
 Tikvah *tik'vah*  
 Tilon *tī'lon*  
 Timelus *ti-mē'lus*  
 Timeus *ti-mē'us*  
 Timna *tim'nä*  
 Timnah *tim'näh*  
 Timnathah *tim'na-thah*  
 Timnath Heres *tim'nath hē'res*  
 Timon *tī'mon*  
 Timotheus *ti-mō'thi-us*  
 Tiphah *tīf'sah*  
 Piras *tī'ras*  
 Tirathites *tī'rath-ites*  
 Tirhakah *tir-hä'kah*  
 Tirhanah *tir-hä'nah*  
 Tiria *tir'i-a*  
 Tirshatha *tir'sha-thär*  
 Tishbite *tish'bite*  
 Titus *tī'tus*  
 Tizite *tī'zite*  
 Toah *tō'ah*  
 Toanah *tō'a-nah*  
 Tobias *to-bi'ah*  
 Tobias *to-bi'as*  
 Tobiel *tō'bē-el*  
 Tobijah *to-bi'jah*  
 Tochen *tō'ken*  
 Togarmah *to-gär'mah*  
 Tohu *tō'hü*  
 Toi *tō'i*  
 Tola *tō'lah*  
 Tolad *tō'lad*  
 Tolbanes *töl'ba-nes*  
 Tolmai *töl'mä*  
 Tophet *tō'fet*  
 Tophet *tō'fet*  
 Trachonitis *träk-o-ni'tis*  
 Troglodytes *tro-glö'de-um*  
 Trophimus *trof'i-mus*

Tryphena *tri-fē'nah*  
 Tryphosa *tri-fō'sah*  
 Tubal Cain *tü'bal kän*  
 Tubieni *tu-bi'e-ni*  
 Tychicus *tik'i-kus*  
 Tyrannus *ty-rän'nus*  
 Tyre *tīr*  
 Tyrus *tīrus*

U.

UCAL *u'kal*  
 Uel *u'el*  
 Ulai *u'la-i*  
 Ulam *u'lām*  
 Ulla *u'lāh*  
 Ummah *um'mah*  
 Unni *un'ni*  
 Upharsin *u-fär'sin*  
 Uphaz *u'faz*  
 Urbane *ur'ba-ne*  
 Uri *u'ri*  
 Uriah *u-rī'ah*  
 Uriel *u'ri-el*  
 Urijah *u-rī'jah*  
 Urin *u'rim*  
 Uthai *u'tha-i*  
 Uzai *u'zai*  
 Uzal *u'zäl*  
 Uzzah *uz'zah*  
 Uzzen Sherah *uz'zen shē'rah*  
 Uzzi *uz'zi*  
 Uziah *uz-zī'ah*  
 Uzziel *uz-zī'el*  
 Uzzielites *uz-zī'el-ites*

V.

VAJESATHA *va-jēs'a-thah*  
 Vaniah *va-ni'ah*  
 Vashni *vāsh'nī*  
 Vashti *vāsh'ti*  
 Vopshi *vof'si*

X.

XANTHICUS *xän'thi-kus*  
 Xeneas *xē-ne-as*  
 Xerolybe *ze-ro'l'i-be*  
 Xerophagia *ze-ro-phä'ji-a*  
 Xystus *xis'tus*

Z.

ZAAANAIM *za-a-nä'im*  
 Zaanan *zä'a-nan*  
 Zaanannim *za-a-nän'nim*  
 Zaanvan *zä'a-van*  
 Zabad *zä'bad*  
 Zabadaeans *zab-a-dē'ans*  
 Zabadaias *zab-a-dä'yas*  
 Zabhai *zäb'hä*  
 Zabdeus *zäb-dē'us*  
 Zabdi *zäb'di*  
 Zabdiel *zäb-dī'el*  
 Zabina *zäb-bi'nah* or *za-bi'nah*  
 Zabolun *zäb'u-lon*  
 Zaccai *zäk'ka-i*  
 Zacheus *zäk-kē'us*  
 Zaccu *zäk'ku*  
 Zachariah *zäk-m-rī'ah*  
 Zacher *zä'ker*  
 Zadok *zä'dok*  
 Zaham *zä'ham*  
 Zair *zä'ir*  
 Zalaph *zä'laf*  
 Zalmonah *zäl-mön'ah*  
 Zalmonnah *zäl-mün'nah*  
 Zamzumimim *zäm-züm'mim*  
 Zanoah *zan-ö'ah*  
 Zaphnath *zäf'nath pa-a-nē'ah*  
 Paaneah }  
 Zaphon *zä'fon*  
 Zaraces *zär'a-ces*  
 Zarah *zä'rah*  
 Zariais *zar-a-i'as*  
 Zareah *za-rē'ah*  
 Zareathites *zä're-ath-ites*  
 Zared *zä'red*  
 Zarephath *zär'e-fath*  
 Zaretan *zär'e-tan*  
 Zareth Shahar *zä'reth shä'har*  
 Zarhites *zär'hites*  
 Zartanah *zär-tä'nah*  
 Zathui *za-thü'i*  
 Zattu *zät'tü*  
 Zaza *zä'zah*  
 Zebadiah *zeb-a-dī'ah*  
 Zebah *zē'bah*  
 Zebaim *ze-bä'im*  
 Zebedee *zē'bē-dee*  
 Zebina *ze-bi'nah*  
 Zebaim *ze-bö'im*  
 Zebuda *ze-bü'dah*  
 Zebul *zē'bul (as dull)*  
 Zebuion *zē'b'u-lun*  
 Zebulonites *zē'b'u-lon-ites*  
 Zechariah *zek-a-rī'ah*  
 Zedah *zē'dah*  
 Zedekiah *zed-e-ki'ah*  
 Zeeb *zē'eb*  
 Zelah *zē'lah*  
 Zelek *zē'lek*  
 Zelophehad *ze-lö'fe-had*

Zelotes *ze-lö'tēs*  
 Zelzah *zē'l'zah*  
 Zemaraim *zēm-a-rä'im*  
 Zemarite *zēm'a-rīte*  
 Zemarlah *ze-mä'rah*  
 Zenan *zē'nän*  
 Zenas *zē'näs*  
 Zeror *ze-or'im*  
 Zerorim *zē'or'im*  
 Zephaniah *zēf-a-ni'ah*  
 Zephath *zē'fath*  
 Zephathah *zēf'a-thah*  
 Zephon *zē'fon*  
 Zephonites *zē'fon-ites*  
 Zerah *zē'rah*  
 Zerahiah *zēr-a-hi'ah*  
 Zeraia *zēr-a-i'ah*  
 Zerada *zēr-a-dah*  
 Zerodatha *ze-rö'd'a-thah*  
 Zerereh *ze-rē'reth*  
 Zeresh *zē'resh*  
 Zeror *zē'ror*  
 Zeruah *ze-rü'ah*  
 Zerubbabel *ze-rub'ba-bel*  
 Zeruah *zēr-u-i'ah*  
 Zerviah *zēr-vi'ah*  
 Zetham *zē'tham*  
 Zetho *zē'tho*  
 Zetho *zē'tho*  
 Ziba *zī'bah*  
 Zibeon *zib'e-on*  
 Zibiah *zib-i'ah*  
 Zibion *zib'i-on*  
 Zichri *zik'ri*  
 Zidkiah *zid-ki'jah*  
 Zidon *zī'don*  
 Zidonians *zī-dö'nī-an*  
 Ziha *zī'hah*  
 Zithai *zī'thāi*  
 Zimri *zim'ri*  
 Zina *zī'nah*  
 Ziph *zīf*  
 Ziphah *zīf'ah*  
 Ziphion *zīf'i-on*  
 Ziphites *zīf'ites*  
 Ziphron *zīf'ron*  
 Zipporah *zīp-pö'rah*  
 Zithri *zīth'ri*  
 Ziza *zī'zah*  
 Zpan *zō'an*  
 Zoar *zō'ar*  
 Zobeba *zo-bē'bah*  
 Zohelth *zō'hē-leth*  
 Zonaras *zon'a-ras*  
 Zophah *zō'fah*  
 Zophai *zō'fä*  
 Zophim *zō'fim*  
 Zorah *zō'rah*  
 Zorathites *zō'rath-ites*  
 Zoreah *zō-rē'ah*  
 Zorites *zō'rites*  
 Zorobabel *zo-rö'b-a-bel*  
 Zuar *zō'ar*  
 Zuriel *zō'ri-el*  
 Zuri Shaddai *zō'ri shä'dä-i*  
 Zuzims *zō'zims*